

SUSCEPTIBILITY OF GRAM-NEGATIVE CLINICAL ISOLATES COLLECTED FROM THE USA IN 2020 TO ERAVACYCLINE AND COMPARATORS

Poster 1679

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Introduction

Ervacycline (ERV) is a fully-synthetic, fluoroquinolone antibiotic approved for the treatment of complicated intra-abdominal infections (cIAI) in patients ≥ 18 years of age in Europe, Singapore, the USA and Great Britain.

The purpose of this study was to monitor the *in vitro* activity of ERV against Gram-negative isolates, including multidrug-resistant (MDR) isolates, collected in 2020 from the USA.

Methods & Materials

Isolates were collected from respiratory (52%), gastro-intestinal (22%), and urinary tract (26%) infections in USA patients during 2020.

Minimum inhibitory concentrations (MICs) were determined by CLSI broth microdilution (1). Antibiotic susceptibility was determined using CLSI (2) and EUCAST breakpoints (3), except for ERV and tigecycline where FDA breakpoints (4) were used in lieu of CLSI breakpoints due to a lack of CLSI breakpoints for these two drugs. EUCAST breakpoints for ERV against *Escherichia coli* and tigecycline against *E. coli* and *Citrobacter koseri* were used to evaluate all Enterobacteriales. MDR was defined as resistance to one or more agents from three or more antimicrobial classes recommended for testing and possessing breakpoints.

Results 1

Summary MIC data for ERV and comparators for isolates from 2020 are shown in Tables 1-3. Susceptibility to ERV against combined Enterobacteriales was 93.9% (FDA or EUCAST breakpoints) which has remained unchanged since 2015 (Table 4). Against MDR Enterobacterales, susceptibility to ERV was 82.8% (FDA breakpoint) and 85.5% (EUCAST breakpoint). ERV susceptibility by both FDA and EUCAST breakpoints against extended-spectrum beta-lactamase (ESBL)-positive *E. coli* and *K. oxytoca* was 97.7% and 93.3%, respectively. Susceptibility of ESBL-positive *K. pneumoniae* was 77.4% compared to 87.9% against all *K. pneumoniae* by both FDA and EUCAST breakpoints.

Figure 1. Ervacycline and tigecycline susceptibility against all and MDR Enterobacterales (ENT) by FDA and EUCAST breakpoints.

Table 1. Susceptibility of combined Enterobacterales and MDR Enterobacterales to Ervacycline and Comparators

Organism	Drug	%* CLSI	%S EUCAST	MIC ₅₀	MIC ₉₀	MIN MIC	MAX MIC
Enterobacterales (n=1,073)	Aztreonam	79.1	75.7	0.12	>16	≤0.03	>16
	Cefepime	89.0	85.7	0.06	4	≤0.08	>16
	Cefotaxime	77.3	77.3	0.12	>64	≤0.05	>64
	Ceftazidime	80.9	77.5	0.25	64	≤0.05	>128
	Ceftazidime-avibactam	99.4	99.4	0.12	0.5	≤0.03	>8
	Ceftriaxone	76.6	76.6	0.12	>4	≤0.05	>4
	Colistin	0.0	98.0	0.25	0.25	≤0.03	>8
	Ervacycline	93.9	93.9	0.25	0.5	≤0.05	4
	Ertapenem	94.1	94.1	0.015	0.5	≤0.08	>8
	Gentamicin	93.3	92.9	0.5	1	≤0.12	>16
MDR (CLSI)** Enterobacterales (n=255)	Levofoxacin	87.7	87.7	0.06	1	≤0.04	>4
	Meropenem	98.5	98.7	0.03	0.06	≤0.08	>16
	Minocycline	87.8	NB	2	8	≤0.12	>16
	Piperacillin Tazobactam	77.9	77.9	2	64	≤0.25	>128
	Tetracycline	82.6	NB	1	>16	≤0.25	>16
	Tigecycline	96.8 (FDA)	87.8	0.5	1	0.06	>8
	Trimethoprim Sulfa	85.4	85.4	≤0.06	4	≤0.06	>4
	Aztreonam	16.9	NA	>16	16	0.06	>16
	Cefepime	56.5	NA	2	>16	0.03	>16
	Cefotaxime	14.9	NA	>64	>64	0.03	>64
MDR (CLSI)** Enterobacterales (n=234)	Ceftazidime	24.7	NA	64	>128	0.12	>128
	Ceftazidime-avibactam	97.7	NA	0.5	1	≤0.03	>8
	Ceftriaxone	11.8	NA	>4	>4	0.03	>4
	Colistin	0.0	NA	0.25	0.25	0.12	>8
	Ervacycline	82.8	82.8 (FDA)	0.25	1	0.03	4
	Ertapenem	75.7	NA	0.25	4	≤0.08	>8
	Gentamicin	76.9	NA	0.5	>16	≤0.12	>16
	Levofoxacin	59.6	NA	0.5	>4	0.015	>4
	Meropenem	93.7	NA	0.06	0.25	0.015	>16
	Minocycline	70.6	NA	2	>16	≤0.12	>16
MDR (EUCAST)** Enterobacterales (n=234)	Piperacillin Tazobactam	25.9	NA	64	>128	0.5	>128
	Tetracycline	55.7	NA	4	>16	0.5	>16
	Tigecycline	90.6 (FDA)	NA	0.5	2	0.12	>8
	Trimethoprim Sulfa	57.7	NA	0.25	>4	≤0.06	>4
	Aztreonam	NA	3.9	>16	16	0.12	>16
	Cefepime	NA	38.9	2	>16	0.03	>16
	Cefotaxime	NA	7.3	>64	64	0.06	>64
	Ceftazidime	NA	11.5	64	>128	0.25	>128
	Ceftazidime-avibactam	NA	97.4	0.5	2	≤0.03	>8
	Ceftriaxone	NA	3.0	>4	>4	0.06	>4
MDR (EUCAST)** Enterobacterales (n=234)	Colistin	NA	96.2	0.25	0.25	0.12	>8
	Ervacycline	NA	85.5	0.25	1	0.03	4
	Ertapenem	NA	73.1	0.25	4	≤0.08	>8
	Gentamicin	NA	76.9	0.5	>16	≤0.12	>16
	Levofoxacin	NA	61.5	0.25	>4	0.015	>4
	Meropenem	NA	94.0	0.06	0.25	0.015	>16
	Minocycline	NA	20.5	64	>128	0.5	>128
	Piperacillin Tazobactam	NA	20.5	64	>128	0.5	>128
	Tetracycline	NA	NB	2	>16	≤0.25	>16
	Tigecycline	NA	74.4	0.5	2	0.12	>8
MDR (EUCAST)** Enterobacterales (n=234)	Trimethoprim Sulfa	NA	61.1	0.25	>4	≤0.06	>4
	Aztreonam	NA	3.9	>16	16	0.12	>16
	Cefepime	NA	38.9	2	>16	0.03	>16
	Cefotaxime	NA	7.3	>64	64	0.06	>64
	Ceftazidime	NA	11.5	64	>128	0.25	>128
	Ceftazidime-avibactam	NA	97.4	0.5	2	≤0.03	>8
	Ceftriaxone	NA	3.0	>4	>4	0.06	>4
	Colistin	NA	96.2	0.25	0.25	0.12	>8
	Ervacycline	NA	85.5	0.25	1	0.03	4
	Ertapenem	NA	73.1	0.25	4	≤0.08	>8
MDR (EUCAST)** Enterobacterales (n=234)	Gentamicin	NA	76.9	0.5	>16	≤0.12	>16
	Levofoxacin	NA	61.5	0.25	>4	0.015	>4
	Meropenem	NA	94.0	0.06	0.25	0.015	>16
	Minocycline	NA	20.5	64	>128	0.5	>128
	Piperacillin Tazobactam	NA	20.5	64	>128	0.5	>128
	Tetracycline	NA	NB	2	>16	≤0.25	>16
	Tigecycline	NA	74.4	0.5	2	0.12	>8
	Trimethoprim Sulfa	NA	61.1	0.25	>4	≤0.06	>4

*%S, percent susceptible; MIC₅₀ = concentration required to inhibit 50% of the population; MIC₉₀ = concentration required to inhibit 90% of the population; NA, not applicable; NB, no defined breakpoints; **Number of MDR by CLSI or EUCAST vary due to differing breakpoints.

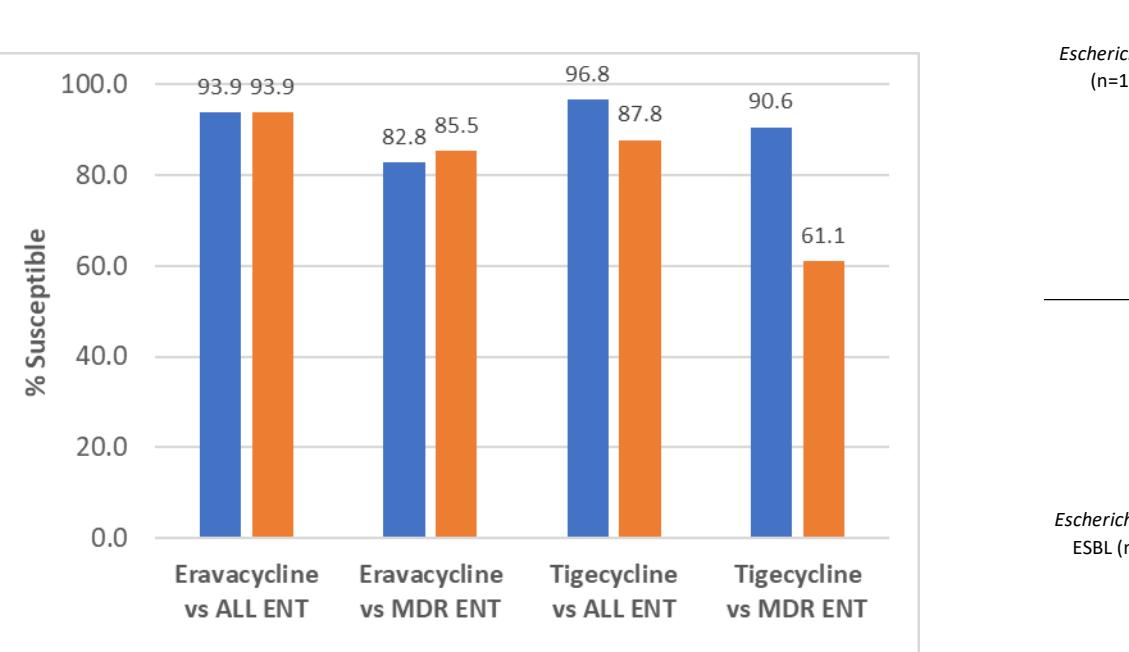


Table 2. Susceptibility of individual species of Enterobacterales and ESBL-positive Enterobacterales to Ervacycline and Comparators

Organism	Drug	%* CLSI	%S EUCAST	MIC ₅₀	MIC ₉₀	MIN MIC	MAX MIC
Citrobacter freundii (n=94)	Aztreonam	74.5	71.3	0.25	>16	≤0.03	>16
	Cefepime</td						