

Provider Perspectives on Pain Management Practices and Needs in Pediatric Dentistry

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Background/Objectives

- 1 in 3 children ages 6-14 years report experiencing pain during dental procedures
- **Objective 1**: Assess utilization of and attitudes towards evidence-based pain-management (EBPM) approaches among pediatric dental providers
- Objective 2: Collect feedback on knowledge, mobilization strategies, and priority areas for future research related to pediatric dental pain management

Methods

- An anonymous, online survey was sent to all members of the American Academy of Pediatric Dentistry
- **Section 1** assessed the perceived importance of this topic and scope of problems associated with pediatric dental pain management
- Section 2 evaluated pain management and assessment practices
- Section 3 identified barriers to accessing and utilizing EBPM strategies as well as interest in approaches for learning about EBPM

Participant Characteristics

N=625 eligible respondents

- 11% current residents, 30% practicing 20+ years
- 59% female and 40% male
- 73% White, 16% Asian, and 4% Black
- 93% non-Hispanic/Latinx

Provider Views:



Think pediatric pain extremely important



Think dental anxiety/fear is a problem

management is

to be improved
63%
Think dental pain is a problem

Non-Pharmacological Pain Management Strategies % Distraction 88.2 Tell-show-do techniques 87.2 85.2 Supportive language and praise 84.1 Maintaining a calm environment 76.6 Encouraging deep breathing Desensitization to dental setting & procedures 70.2 Electronic distractions (iPads, TV) 69.8 Parent/caregiver involvement 64.5 43.3 Guided imagery/relaxation



Results

Pain Assessment Strategies Utilized



89% Observe body language, facial

expressions. behavioral cues



Listen for verbal cues from patient

73% Hear patients

3



scale

5% Other (tactile pain stimulation physiological changes,

Barriers to Utilizing Evidence-Based Pain Management



Patient or family-

level barriers



Lack of time





resources

Resources Needed		
For Providers:	For Patients & Families:	
1. CE & training	1. Pamphlets	
2. Evidence summaries	2. Websites	
3. Updates on new studies	3. Videos	

Future Steps



Say educational tools are needed for non-pharmacological pain management



pediatric pain management strategies is needed

Conclusions/Summary

- Pediatric dental providers view pain management as highly important and an area that needs improvement
- Providers report using a range of non-pharmacological pain management strategies and express interest in learning more about evidence-based pain management strategies for pediatric patients
- Findings can inform dissemination and implementation science efforts to improve pain management practices

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